


A Newspaper, Digital Library and Encyclopedia Walk into a Classroom...


Digital Resources from the Ohio History Connection
 Jenni Salamon, Coordinator, Ohio Digital Newspaper Program

INFOhio Webinar | January 22, 2015

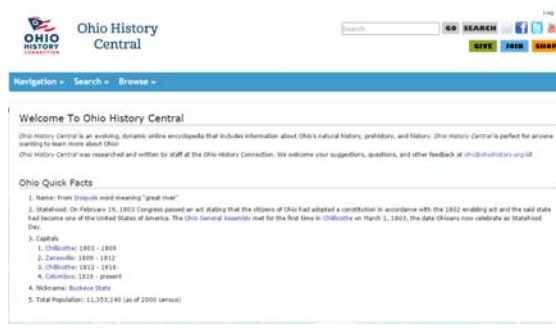


Agenda

- Introduction
- Encyclopedia (Ohio History Central)
- Digital Library (Ohio Memory)
- Newspapers (Chronicling America)
- Walk into a Classroom...



Ohio History Central www.ohiohistorycentral.org



Navigation - Search - Browse

Welcome To Ohio History Central

Ohio History Central is an evolving, dynamic, online encyclopedia that includes information about Ohio's natural history, prehistory, and history. Ohio History Central is perfect for anyone wanting to learn more about Ohio. Ohio History Central was researched and written by staff at the Ohio History Connection. We welcome your suggestions, questions, and other feedback at ohc@ohiohistory.org

Ohio Quick Facts

1. Name: From English word meaning "great river"
2. Established: On February 19, 1803 Congress passed an act stating that the citizens of Ohio had adopted a constitution in accordance with the 1802 enabling act and the said state had become one of the United States of America. The Ohio General Assembly met for the first time in Chillicothe on March 1, 1803, the date Ohioans now celebrate as Statehood Day.
3. Capitals
 1. Chillicothe: 1803 - 1810
 2. Zanesville: 1810 - 1812
 3. Chillicothe: 1812 - 1816
 4. Columbus: 1816 - present
4. Nickname: Buckeye State
5. Total Population: 11,553,148 (as of 2000 census)

Browsing Ohio History Central

Navigation » Search » Browse »

Welcome To Ohio

Ohio History Central is an evolving resource that provides information about Ohio's natural history, prehistory, and history. We welcome your suggestions, questions, and other feedback.

Ohio Quick Facts

- Alphabetical Index
- Category
- Topic
- Time Period
- Timeline of Ohio History



Browse by Category

- History
- Prehistory
- Natural History
- State Symbols




Browse by Topic

- More specific topics significant to Ohio history

Frontier Ohio
 Climate Weather Women
 World Wars Science Medicine Historic Sites
 African Americans Civil War State Symbols
 Business Industry Sports Recreation
 Government Politics Communities Counties
 Arts Entertainment American Revolution Education
 Transportation Reform Military
 Statehood American Indians
 Religion

Browse by Time Period

- Ancient Ohio (Prior to 1650)
- Exploration to Statehood (1650-1803)
- Early Statehood (1804-1859)
- Civil War (1860-1865)
- Industrialization & Urbanization (1866-1900)
- The Progressive Era (1901-1928)
- Great Depression & World War II (1929-1945)
- The Cold War & Civil Rights (1946-1975)
- Towards the 21st Century (1976-)



Timeline of Ohio History

American Civil War: 1860-1865

- 1860: Abraham Lincoln elected president.
- 1861: The Ohio Statehouse completed.
- 1862: President Lincoln issued the Emancipation Proclamation.
- 1863: Following a six-week siege, Confederate forces surrendered Vicksburg to Federal troops led by Ohioan Ulysses S. Grant.
- 1863: Morgan's Raid. Confederate Brigadier General John Hunt Morgan led troops on a daring raid across southern Ohio.
- 1863: Battle of Buffington Island-the only Civil War battle fought on Ohio soil.
- 1864: President Lincoln promoted Ulysses S. Grant to supreme commander of all Union forces.
- 1864: Union forces under the leadership of Ohioan William T. Sherman captured Atlanta.
- 1864: Sherman led his troops on his "March to the Sea" from Atlanta to Savannah, Georgia.
- 1864-1865: Ulysses S. Grant led the Army of the Potomac in pursuit of Robert E. Lee's forces during the Wilderness Campaign.
- 1865: Robert E. Lee surrendered the Army of Northern Virginia to Ulysses S. Grant at Appomattox Court House, Virginia.
- 1865: John Wilkes Booth assassinated President Lincoln at Ford's Theatre in Washington, D.C.



Searching Ohio History Central

Search Results

Search results

Search

Contact pages | Multimedia | Help and Project pages | Everything | Advanced

Create the page "Oberlin" on this wiki!

Page title matches

Oberlin Washington Review Case
 [image] Oberlin Washington Review Case [image] ... to free an alleged slave from his captors. The event became known as the Oberlin-Wellington
 4:48 (248 words) - 12/26, 25 November 2014

Oberlin, Ohio
 ... John Francis Oberlin, a fervent minister in Maine who had died in 1826, Oberlin College was established in the same town as the community. The town once was ... it captured a fugitive slave and was attempting to return her to the South. Oberlin and Wellington residents helped the slave to escape once again. Turbo-charge
 2:18 (222 words) - 12/26, 25 October 2013


Oberlin College
 ... the students and faculty to enjoy freedom of speech. Hatan also added that Oberlin College aimed African-American students. ... age program enrolled in 1837. The four women who enrolled that year made Oberlin College the first coeducational college in the United States. Three of the
 4:48 (248 words) - 12/26, 25 November 2014

Page text matches

Comprehensive of 1850
 [image] Oberlin Washington Review Case [image]
 4:48 (248 words) - 14/15, 23 Mar 2013

Oberlin Washington Review Case
 [image] Oberlin Washington Review Case [image] ... to free an alleged slave from his captors. The event became known as the Oberlin-Wellington
 4:48 (248 words) - 12/26, 25 November 2014

Abolition
 ... 1893, temperance advocates in Ohio formed the Ohio Anti-Slavery League in Oberlin, Ohio. This organization's members, like the Progressives, believed that U.S. [Oberlin, Ohio]
 4:18 (213 words) - 11/41, 9 September 2011




Oberlin College

In 1822, Presbyterian minister John L. Shipherd began planning to establish an institution of higher education in Oberlin, Ohio. The school opened in December 1833 and became known as Oberlin College. It quickly grew, primarily due to the support of Charles Grandison Finney, one of the leading religious revivalists of the day. The institution also benefited from formal aid at the Lane Theological Seminary in Cincinnati. In 1833, Lane trustees, hoping to avoid conflict, prohibited its students from discussing slavery. Finney and Hatan Smith approved this ban of free expression. As a result of the school's action, Hatan, one professor, and several students left Lane Theological Seminary and went to Oberlin College. Shipherd asked Hatan to become the college's first president. Shipherd agreed to allow the students and faculty to enjoy freedom of speech. Hatan also asked that Oberlin College admit African-American students.

Shipherd intended for the college to educate both men and women. When Oberlin College first admitted students in 1833, fifteen of the forty-four students were women. These women, however, were only admitted to the college preparatory program, while the men received a traditional college education. The first woman formally admitted to the college program enrolled in 1837. The four women who enrolled that year made Oberlin College the first coeducational college in the United States. Three of the four women graduated with A.B. degrees in 1841. They were the first women in the United States to receive this degree.

Oberlin College was also one of the first institutions of higher education to admit African Americans, although the Presbyterians had been in Ohio since the late 1700s, the church was divided over slavery and other issues during the 1830s. Ohio residents originally from more southern states tended to ignore slavery and people from the southern states usually supported it. Nationally, the Presbyterian Church divided into Northern and Southern branches, with Ohio's divided population, both factions of the Presbyterian Church were in the state. Shipherd and a majority of the faculty at the college were devoted abolitionists. They were committed to ending slavery and achieving social opportunities for African Americans. As a result of the division of Oberlin College and the nearby community to the abolitionist movement, many African Americans moved to Oberlin.

In the early twenty-first century, Oberlin College had a total enrollment of 3,100 students. Five hundred of these students participated in the renewed Conservatory of Music Program. Placing emphasis on the liberal arts and encouraging well-rounded students, Oberlin College continues to emphasize improving the lives of others.

See Also

- Oberlin, Ohio
- Presbyterian Church
- Charles Finney
- Underground Railroad
- Asa Hatan
- Fugitives from Slavery
- Lane Theological Seminary
- Presbyterian Church
- African Americans
- Ohio
- Abolitionists

References

1. Barnard, John. *From Evangelicalism to Progressivism at Oberlin College, 1866-1927*. Columbus: The Ohio State University Press, 1969.
2. Blodgett, Geoffrey. *Oberlin History: Slavery and Progressives*. Kent, OH: Kent State University Press, 2006.
3. Fletcher, Robert Samuel. *A History of Oberlin College from its Foundation Through the Civil War*. Oberlin, OH: Oberlin College, 1943.
4. Jordan, Phyllis D. *Ohio Corner of Age: 1874-1891*. Columbus: Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society, 1943.
5. Lindley, Marlow. *Ohio in the Twentieth Century: 1900-1930*. Columbus: Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society, 1942.
6. Hoadson, Eugene W. *The Civil War Era: 1850-1875*. Columbus: Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society, 1944.
7. Weisburger, Francis P. *The Passing of the Frontier: 1825-1830*. Columbus: Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society, 1941.

Categories: History Places | Early Statehood | African Americans | Arts and Entertainment | Civil War | Education | Reform | Religion | Women



Ohio Memory www.ohiomemory.org

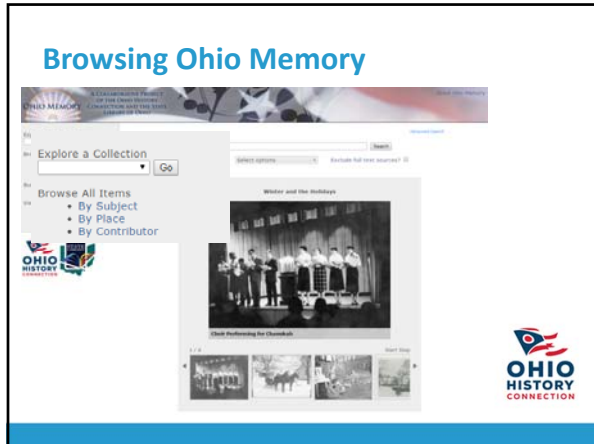


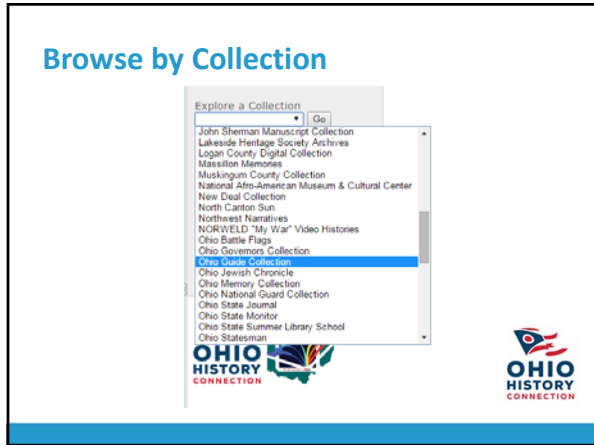
OHIO MEMORY

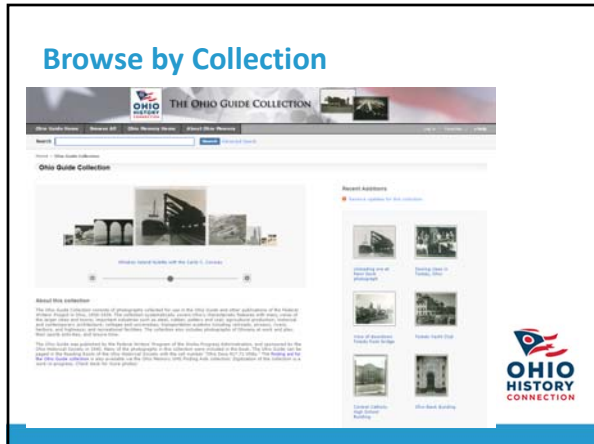
Search

OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION logo









Browse by Subject

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

- A
- Aackson County (Ohio)
- Aackson, Andrew, 1767-1842
- Aanguard meeting
- Aarts
- Aarts - Ohio
- Aarts, Ohio, 1899 - 1996, -- Photographs
- Acap automobiles
- Acap Corporation
- Aackson County (Ohio)
- Acackson, Thomas, 1743-1828
- Aacific Manufacturing Company (Columbus, Ohio)
- Academy Galleries -- Ohio
- Acads -- Social life and customs
- Aeads--United States
- Academy of Arts
- Academy of Arts (Pa.) - History--20th century--Historical works
- Academy of Arts (Pa.) - History--20th century--Historical works--Pa. Thurgar
- Academy of Arts and Customs--Historical works--Indiana of No
- Academy of Arts (Pa.) - Social life and customs--Historical works
- Academy of Arts (Cincinnati, Ohio, and Covington, Ky.)
- Academy Road, 1899
- Academy's Island Prison Camp
- Academy, Ernest W., 1926
- Academy, John, 1779-1861
- Academy, G. G., 1820
- Academy
- Academy -- Customs and practices
- Academy -- Ohio
- Academy review--United States--Cases
- Academy centers
- Academy--Administration of



Browse by Place

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

- A
- Aberdeen (Ohio)
- Aberdeen (Pennsylvania)
- Abita (Ohio)
- Abies County (Ohio)
- Abies County (Pennsylvania)
- Abies County (Pennsylvania)
- Abies (Ohio)
- Abies (Germany)
- Abies (Ohio)
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- Abies (New York)
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- Abies County (Maryland)
- Abies County (Ohio)
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- Abies (California)
- Abies (Pennsylvania)
- Abies (Ohio)
- Abies Township (Ohio)
- Abiesville (Ohio)
- Abiesville (Colorado)
- Abiesville (West Virginia)
- Abiesville (Georgia)
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- Abiesville (Maryland)
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- Abiesville (Ohio)
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- Abies (Ohio)
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- Abies (New York)
- Abiesville (Ohio)
- Abiesville



Browse by Contributor

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

- A
- Adams County Historical Society
- Aeronautical Systems Center History Office, WPAFB
- Akron-Summit County Public Library
- Alexandria Museum & Historical Society
- Allan County Museum
- Amherst Historical Society and Sandstone Center Museum
- Amherst Public Library
- Amherst Public Library
- Amherst College
- Archives of the Archdiocese of Cincinnati
- Ashtabula County Historical Society and Museum
- Ashtabula University
- Ashtabula County District Library, Geneva Library Branch
- Athenaeum of Ohio
- Athens County Historical Society and Museum
- Attica Area Historical Society
- Auglaize County Historical Society



Searching Ohio Memory

Explore a Collection [Go]

Browse All Items

- By Subject
- By Place
- By Contributor

Build Your Own Exhibit

- Exhibit Creator

View Other Resources

- Learn about Ohio history through Ohio Memory's collections

OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION

Advanced Search

1913 hour [Search]

Restrict to: Select options Exclude full text sources?

Winter and the Holidays

OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION

Searching Ohio Memory

OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION

Example Record

James M. Cox 1913 State of the State Address

000000_000

Image

It must be borne in mind that this unparalleled condition of State finances exists in spite of extraordinary expenses growing out of the emergencies of the present administration. The catastrophe of 1912 cost the State approximately one million dollars, while all bills incurred in the year 1912 by the constitutional convention—legal advertising, etc.—were paid in 1912 for the reason that that was the first opportunity the Legislature had of making the necessary appropriations. In addition to these matters, deficiencies authorized by the emergency law in 1912, amounting to \$24,359.65, were taken care of the next year—1913—as had been the custom in the past. That the balance has not been accumulated as the result of 809

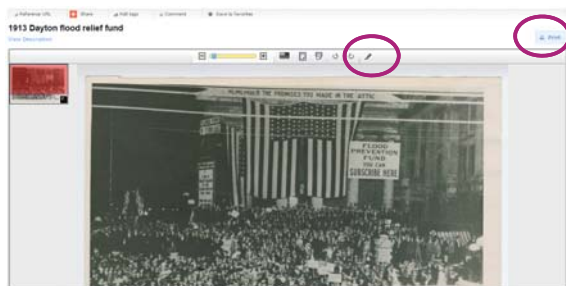
OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION

Object Description (Metadata)

discuss. There is in the general revenue fund of the State on December 31, 1914, \$8,654,762.98, a sum unprecedented in size. The balances in that fund as of the same calendar date in eight previous years were as follows:

Object Description	
Title	James M. Cox 1913 State of the State Address
Subject	Ohio Government; Presidents and Politicians; Governors
Place	Columbus (OH); Franklin County (OH); Dayton (OH); Montgomery County (OH)
Description	The text of Governor James Cousser's message to the General Assembly of Ohio, delivered on Jan. 4, 1913, is 14 pages and included in a booklet of his addresses and prognostications. The Democratic Cox (1870-1937) was the first Ohio governor to serve three full terms; he held the position from 1913 to 1915 and again from 1923 to 1925. Dedicated to progressivism, he led the legislature in enacting his proposals, which applied progressive measures such as the direct primary, the initiative, and the referendum. In addition, Cox reformed the state administration as well as judicial and court procedures. His program also included equal and transportation acts that insured, for example, "interstate" persons and "interstate" communications. In his second administration, with the United States' entrance into World War I, Cox worked to improve labor disputes and justice morale.
Creator	Cox, James M. (James Haldeman), 1870-1937
Date of Original	1913-1913
Source	Ms. Box 148.13
Format	Manuscripts; Speeches
Keyword	14 pages
Submitting Institution	Ohio Historical Society
Notes	Online access is provided for research purposes only. For rights and reproduction requests or more information, go to http://www.ohiohistory.org/Images/Information/

Printing/Saving an Image



Printing/Saving an Image



Search by Type

1913 flood

3 formats selected

Select Formats

- Archaeological Objects
- Photographs
- State Agency Publications
- Historical Objects
- Manuscripts (letters, diaries, etc.)
- Natural History Specimens
- Newspapers
- Video

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Search by Type

OHIO MEMORY

Search

Harrow your search by

- Format
- Subject
- Date

1913 Flood

OHIO MEMORY

Advanced Search

Advanced Search

1913 flood

Restrict to: Select options

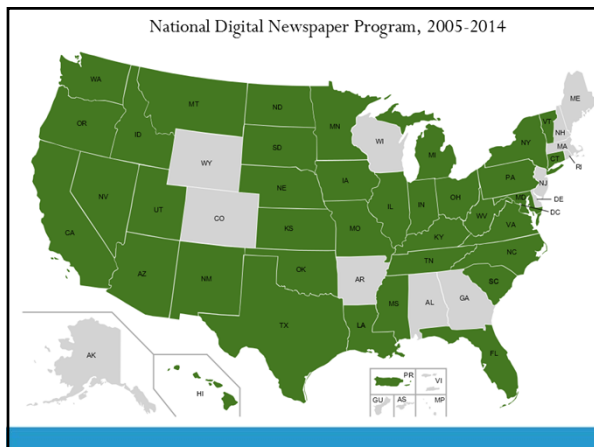
Exclude full text sources?

Find results with:

All of the words	in	Subject	and
All of the words	in	Place	and
All of the words	in	Keywords	and

OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION

Chronicling America <http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov>



Search Bar Features

- Search Pages (Basic Search)
- Advanced Search
- All Digitized Newspapers, 1836-1922
- US Newspaper Directory

Browsing Chronicling America

Search Pages: [Advanced Search](#) | [All Digitized Newspapers 1838-1922](#) | [US Newspaper Directory, 1838-Present](#)

[Show All Digitized Pages 1838-1922 \(242\)](#) | [Digitized Complete List \(946 Individual LCCNs, 1838\)](#) [Close](#)

State: Ethnicity: Language:

124 newspapers from Ohio are available for viewing on this site.

State	Newspaper	Issue Dates	No. of Issues	Earliest Issue	Latest Issue	More Info
Ohio	Akron daily Democrat. Akron, Ohio, 1852-1902	1852	1070	1852-02-01	1902-12-31	Info
Ohio	American Lancaster gazette. Lancaster, Ohio, 1855-1960	1855	161	1855-01-13	1960-01-23	Info
Ohio	Anti-slavery leader. New Lisbon, Ohio, 1845-1861	1845	809	1845-06-20	1861-05-02	Info
Ohio	The Ashland union. Ashland, Ashland County, Ohio, 1854-1868	1854	376	1854-06-07	1867-12-23	Info
Ohio	Ashkeshula telegraph. Ashkeshula, Ohio, 1874-1889	1874	314	1874-01-03	1889-02-20	Info



Browsing (Browse Issues Calendar)

Browse Issues: American Lancaster gazette.
Lancaster, Ohio (1855-1960)

[Browse Issues](#) | [About](#) | [Libraries that own it](#) | [HASC Record](#)

Issues for: **1855**

Show all front issues

Single edition dates in bold.
Multiple editions dates in bold italics.

January, 1855	February, 1855	March, 1855	April, 1855
S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31
May, 1855	June, 1855	July, 1855	August, 1855
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September, 1855	October, 1855	November, 1855	December, 1855
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More Info: Newspaper Directory Entry

About American Lancaster gazette, (Lancaster, Ohio) 1855-1860
Lancaster, Ohio (1855-1860)

[Browse Issues](#) | [About](#) | [Libraries that own it](#) | [HASC Record](#)

Title: American Lancaster gazette | Lancaster, Ohio | 1855-1860

Alternative titles:
Lancaster American gazette

Place of publication:
Lancaster, Ohio

Geographic coverage:
Lancaster, Ashland, Ohio | View more items from this title: [Digital Images](#)

Publisher:
Tim G. Thompson

Dates of publication:
1855-1860

Frequency:
Weekly

Language:
English

LCCN:
n5-0000000


ISSN:
1550-0000

Preceding titles:
The Weekly Lancaster gazette, Lancaster, Ohio | 1852-1855

Successor titles:
The Standard and Democrat, Lancaster, Ohio | 1860-1860

Notes:
The Lancaster American gazette

View:
Full Issue | Last Issue



American Lancaster gazette, February 15, 1855, Issue 1

View:
Full Issue | Last Issue

The Lancaster gazette and the Weekly Lancaster gazette and American Lancaster gazette and the Gazette and Democrat and the Weekly Lancaster gazette and the Lancaster gazette

The Lancaster gazette was established by Oliver Robinson and Benjamin Thomas on April 6, 1855, in Lancaster, the seat of Ashland County, Ohio, to give the people of the Ohio West and surrounding areas a newspaper. The paper was published by the Lancaster Gazette and Democrat, and the number of pages increased from one to two pages. The paper was published weekly until the end of the year, when it was published bi-weekly. The paper was published weekly until the end of the year, when it was published bi-weekly. The paper was published weekly until the end of the year, when it was published bi-weekly.

In 1860, under the leadership of George Brown, the paper became known as the Standard Democrat. The paper supported the Free-Soil Party for a short time starting in 1855, changing its name to the Standard Democrat. The paper was published weekly until the end of the year, when it was published bi-weekly. The paper was published weekly until the end of the year, when it was published bi-weekly.

OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION



Searching Chronicling America

[Search Pages](#) | [Advanced Search](#) | [All Digitized Newspapers 1836-1922](#) | [US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present](#)

All sites | From 1836 | To 1922 | 00

[Search Pages](#) | [Advanced Search](#) | [All Digitized Newspapers 1836-1922](#) | [US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present](#) | [Close X](#)

Select State(s):
 All states | Alabama | Arizona | California | Colorado | District of Columbia | Florida | Georgia

Or Select Newspaper(s):
 All newspapers | The Abbeville banner, (Abbeville, S.C.) | The Abbeville bulletin, (Abbeville, S.C.) | The Abbeville message, (Abbeville, S.C.) | The Abbeville press and banner, (Abbeville, S.C.) | Abbeville press, (Abbeville, S.C.) | Abbeville progress, (Abbeville, Xenophon Parish, La.) | Aberdeen herald, (Aberdeen, Chatham County, N.C.)

Select Year(s)*
 *Newspaper pages are available for newspapers published between 1836-1922
 From 1836 | To 1922

Or Date Range
 From | to

Limit Search: only front page or specific page

Language:

Enter Search:

 —with any of the words: | —with all of the words: | —with the phrase:

 —with the words: | within | words of each other

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Search Results

Results 1 - 10 of 1228

1228 results containing "war with germany"

[View all front pages](#) | [Sort by relevance](#) | [Results per page: 10](#)

The Democratic Banner, (Aberdeen, N.C.), August 29, 1916, Image 1

The Democratic Banner, (Aberdeen, N.C.), August 29, 1916, Image 2

The Democratic Banner, (Aberdeen, N.C.), August 29, 1916, Image 3

The Democratic Banner, (Aberdeen, N.C.), August 29, 1916, Image 4

Image Viewing Screen

The Democratic banner., August 29, 1916, Image 1

Zoom | **View Options (Text, PDF, JP2)**
Toggle Full Page | **Scissors Icon (Clip/Print)**
Navigation (page, issue) | **Citation**

The Democratic banner. (Aberdeen, N.C.), 29 Aug. 1916. Chronicling America: Historic American Newspapers. U.S. of Congress. http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83-0530/1916-08-29/001-001-1.pdf

Full Screen View



Printing an Image



Recommended Topics

- Topics widely reported upon by newspapers
- People, places, events, fads, etc.
- Timeline, search terms/ strategies, links to articles



Resources www.ohiohistoryhost.org/ohiomemory

OHIO MEMORY HOME ABOUT NEWSPAPERS BLOG EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES FOR ORGANIZATIONS

Educational Resources

Want to learn how to use *Ohio Memory* and *Chronling America*? Or are you interested in finding out more about specific subjects and time periods from the state's past or testing your knowledge of Ohio's history? Either way, you're in the right place! *Ohio Memory's* Educational Resources are here to help you explore the digital collections themselves, as well as learn about the people, places, events and objects that help make up Ohio's rich past.

- Featured Topics
- For Teachers
- Interactives
- Maps & Timelines
- Tutorials

Featured Topics

- African Americans
- Agriculture
- American Indians
- Architecture
- Arts and Entertainment
- Business and Labor
- Civil Liberties
- Climate and Weather
- Daily Life in Ohio
- Education
- Geography and Natural Resources
- Government
- Immigration and Ethnic Heritage
- Literary Ohio
- Military Ohio
- Plants and Animals
- Presidents and Politics
- Religion
- Science and Technology
- Sports and Recreation
- Transportation
- Women in Ohio



Featured Topics

Interested in finding out more about a range of themes in Ohio's past? For each theme listed below, click on the essay, check out the selection of items from *Ohio Memory* and view *Chronling America* Terms/strategies and links to sample articles on *Chronling A* but some of the search tips can also be used to find items in:

- African Americans
- Agriculture
- American Indians
- Architecture
- Arts and Entertainment

Learn about the diverse artistic endeavors of C influence of Ohioans on the growth of American products.

Arts and Entertainment

Referenced items in *Ohio Memory*

Referenced items in *Chronling America*

Related topic: [guide to the *Chronling America* resources](#)



For Teachers


For Teachers

To encourage use of *Ohio Memory* and *Chronling America*, and other digital collections in the classroom, lesson plans and resource collections for educators and students have been developed. For more informal activities, please visit the *Interactives* page.

Looking for instructions or search tips on how to use *Ohio Memory* and *Chronling America*? Visit our *Tutorials* page.


- Lesson Plans
- Resource Collections

• More coming soon!

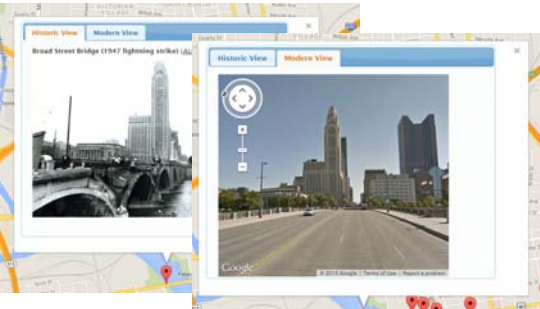


Interactives

- Crossword Puzzles
- Exhibit Creator
 - link also available on Ohio Memory home page
- Scavenger Hunts
- Quizzes
- Word Searches



Then and Now Maps



Timelines

February 19, 1803
Ohio Constitution of 1803
 The Ohio Constitution of 1803 was the first state constitution to be drafted by a single individual, James M. Smith. It was approved by the Ohio General Assembly in 1802, but it was not signed until 1803. The Ohio Constitution of 1803 was the first state constitution to be drafted by a single individual, James M. Smith. It was approved by the Ohio General Assembly in 1802, but it was not signed until 1803.

OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION

Tutorials

Check out the videos and documents below to learn how to search Chronising America and Ohio Memory. Videos are available through the Ohio History Connection's YouTube Channel.

- **Chronising America Tutorials**
 - Chronising America Search Strategy Videos
 - Searching Chronising America Instructions (PDF)
 - Using Chronising America Podcast Series
 - Webinars
- Ohio Memory Tutorials

OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION

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The Industrial Revolution in the United States

Teacher's Guide
Start here for historical context, teaching suggestions, links to online resources, and more.
The [Industrial Revolution Teacher's Guide](#) (PDF, 1.38 MB)
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[Analysis Tool and Guides](#) »


Find out which standards this resource meets: Common Core State Content Organizations

State: Grade: Subject:


Primary Sources
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LIQUID MILK, B.C.
MAY 29, 1915
BOSTON, MASS.
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THE BUSINESS
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FACT
DEPARTMENT
BOSTON, MASS.
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Using Primary Sources

Teacher's Guides and Analysis Tool

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Analysis Tool for Students

TEACHER'S GUIDE
ANALYZING POLITICAL CARTOONS

OBJECTIVE
Have students identify and note details.
Analyze:
Describe what you see. What do you notice?
What? What aspects of design are unusual? What?
Early, middle, or late? What do you see that looks different than it usually is or photograph? What?
All you see that might refer to another work of art or literature? What do you see that might be a symbol? What else do you see?

TEACHER'S GUIDES
[TEACHER'S GUIDE](#)
ANALYZING
POLITICAL CARTOONS
AND OTHER
PRINTED TEXTS
[Analyze Books and Other Printed Texts](#) (P)

TEACHER'S GUIDES
ANALYZING POLITICAL CARTOONS

OBJECTIVE
Encourage students to generate and test hypotheses about the source.


ANALYSIS
What's happening in the cartoon? What are happening when this cartoon was made? What do you think was the audience for the cartoon? What does it tell you about the cartoonist's purpose? What do you think the cartoonist's opinion on this issue is? What methods does the cartoonist use to persuade the audience?

ADDITIONAL
Have students ask questions to lead to more observations and reflections.
What do you notice about...
what? what? what? what? what? what?

FURTHER INVESTIGATION
Help students to identify questions appropriate for further investigation, and to develop a research strategy for finding answers.
What questions? What made you pose your questions, and how do you find them?

Using Primary Resources

- **Artifacts**
 - Make a hypothesis about the use of an unknown artifact pictured in an old photograph.
 - Use resources to study fashion trends.
- **Photographs**
 - Use an historic photograph or film of a street scene. Give an oral description of the sights, sounds and smells that surround the scene, presenting evidence from the photograph itself and other sources from the time period.



Source: Teaching with Primary Sources, Library of Congress

Using Primary Resources

- **Audio**
 - Have students listen to audio recordings from old radio broadcasts. Compare the language, style of speaking and content to radio and television programs of today.
- **Music**
 - Have students search for events that have inspired lyrics in music.
- **Documents**
 - Study historical maps of a city, state or region to find evidence of changes in population, industry or settlement over time.

Source: Teaching with Primary Sources, Library of Congress



Thank You!

- Questions? Comments?
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